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BEFORE THE
MARYLAND INSURANCE ADMINISTRATION

LONG-TERM CARE PUBLIC INFORMATIONAL HEARING

200 St. Paul Place, Suite 2700
Baltimore, Maryland 21202

Tuesday, May 14, 2019
2:00 p.m.

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MARYLAND INSURANCE ADMINISTRATION STAFF:

AL REDMER, Maryland Insurance Commissioner

NANCY BRODEN, Deputy Commissioner

TOD SWITZER, Chief Actuary

JEFF JI, Senior Actuary

ADAM ZIMMERMAN, Actuary

JOE SVODKA, Communications and Public Affairs

ROBERT MORROW, Associate Commissioner for Life and
Health

ALSO PRESENT: NANCY MEULBERGER

SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETERS: ERIN LAPPIN

BECKY FREY

KEITH BURNS

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INTERESTED PARTIES:	
JENNIFER WUOLLET	
NOELLE DESTRAMPE	

P R O C E E D I N G S

1
2
3 COMMISSIONER REDMER: Okay. Good afternoon,
4 everyone, and thank you for participating today.

5 I am Al Redmer, Insurance Commissioner of
6 the State of Maryland. And this is our second public
7 hearing on specific carrier rate increases for long
8 term care insurance in 2019.

9 Today's hearing will focus on rate increase
10 requests now before the MIA in the individual
11 long-term care market.

12 These include requests from Allianz Life
13 Insurance Company of North America that is proposing
14 an average increase of 12 percent.

15 In the group long-term care market, the rate
16 request from Prudential Insurance Company of America
17 is between 10 and 15 percent depending on the policy
18 form.

19 Combined these rate requests affect about
20 5,317 Maryland policyholders.

21 Now, the goal of today's hearing is for the
22 insurance company representatives to explain the

1 reasons for the rate increases.

2 We will also listen to comments from
3 consumers and other interested parties. We're here to
4 listen, ask questions of the carriers and consumers
5 regarding the specific rate increase request.

6 First I'd like to take a couple of minutes
7 and just introduce the folks that are here with me
8 today from the Insurance Administration.

9 Up at the table here to my right is Adam
10 Zimmerman, our actuary.

11 To the far left is Jeff Ji, our senior
12 actuary.

13 To my immediate left is Bob Morrow,
14 associate commissioner of life and health.

15 At the main table is Tod Switzer who's our
16 chief actuary, and Nancy Meulberger who we all work
17 for.

18 Also in the back is Nancy Groden, our deputy
19 commissioner and Joe Svodka from our communications
20 and public affairs team.

21 Before we get started I'd like to go over
22 just a couple of procedures that we would like to

1 follow today. For those of you in attendance, there
2 is a handout that has all of our contact information
3 on it. Please make sure you pick one up.

4 If you'd like to speak today we would
5 appreciate if you would sign up with your name and
6 contact information.

7 Comments from interested parties were
8 received and will continue to be received until
9 Tuesday May 21st. We're going to keep the record open
10 for additional testimony.

11 And the transcript of today's meeting as
12 well as all written testimony submitted will be posted
13 on the MIA website on the long-term care page as well
14 as the quasi legislation hearings page.

15 The long-term care page can be found at the
16 MIA website by clicking on the long-term care tab
17 located under the quick links section on the left-hand
18 page of the -- left-hand side of the homepage.

19 As a reminder, we do have a court reporter
20 here today to document the hearing.

21 When you're called up to speak, please state
22 your name and affiliation clearly for the record.

1 If you're participating by phone on the
2 conference call line, we ask that you please mute your
3 phones. I ask that you don't put us on hold, even
4 though the music may be entertaining, please keep us
5 on mute.

6 Also, any time before speaking, again, if
7 you could restate the name and organization that would
8 be helpful.

9 We're going to begin by calling on the
10 carriers. We're going to do it in alphabetical order
11 so we'll start with -- oh, I'm sorry. Why do I
12 always forget you guys?

13 And first, I will reintroduce Tod Switzer,
14 our chief actuary.

15 MR. SWITZER: Good afternoon. Thank you for
16 participating. I purposely didn't wear my red tie
17 because I have the same red tie as the Commissioner;
18 but he's a wild card. I would do it again, but I
19 guess we're different enough.

20 I wanted to remind you of some of the
21 consumer protections of -- hopefully to foster some
22 thought and conversation for long-term care. Some of

1 of the protections that are in place for our seniors
2 with this coverage are a hundred thousand or so in
3 Maryland, are the companies that can't recoup past
4 losses. We've got a cap on expense rate increase of
5 15 percent since 1994.

6 We have nonforfeiture and nonforfeiture
7 benefits. It's not allowed that a renewal rate can be
8 higher than a new business rate, and when we look at
9 2018 to say what does that mean for people, the same
10 age, same coverage. If you wanted to buy coverage
11 today brand new, it would be \$5600, yet the renewal
12 rate is \$3700. There's some value there; 50 percent
13 different, \$1900.

14 I also wanted to relay what our team and the
15 actuary's office and what's been the high level
16 outcome of our review, that is, Adam, Jeff and I. In
17 2018 a review completed 49 filings, the average
18 request over two years is 42 percent. We approved 17.
19 So 25 points less, which is translated into \$700 less
20 per year than Maryland or D.C. is paying.

21 So far in 2019 we have only two of these
22 filings. We can take as long as we need to to make

1 sure we looked at everything. The filing was for 24.
2 We approved 12.

3 So there's a difference from what's filed
4 and what's approved.

5 We've also looked around to see what other
6 people are doing, to see where the good ideas are for
7 solutions. A couple of them that have come up front
8 have been embedded products, hybrid products,
9 combination products where the long-term care is
10 together with life insurance and annuities. So it is
11 not stand alone. So that the product can morph into
12 long-term care coverage and multipurpose. It could
13 hedge some other risks. Those are a little more
14 financially stable and they've gotten more popularity
15 and they've had to assume a different aspect to them
16 that has been beneficial to mention.

17 We've heard talk at the federal level of
18 more generous tax incentives, we have a couple savings
19 accounts, try to keep an eye on those. We've heard
20 talk of a home healthcare benefit under that sub,
21 Medicare Advantage.

22 Coming up in 2019 we're going to have more

1 benefits for loans for long-term care.

2 Lastly we're going into a couple of other
3 things. A bill was passed in Annapolis, Senate Bill
4 415 called the long-term Care Annual Notice Bill, such
5 that every Marylander each year will get a
6 notification of their form number. I know that's
7 arcane but the reason that that seemed to be helpful
8 is it will enable a senior to know for sure that the
9 hearing pertains to their policy in particular. And
10 if an actuarial memorandum pertains to them in
11 particular, so that there's transparency, there's
12 access to information to try to make the projects more
13 accessible. The governor signed that bill yesterday
14 as you're aware.

15 The Commissioner mentioned some public
16 comments. There were two in particular, both for the
17 companies that are here today.

18 Thank you for being here.

19 Both of the people couldn't be here; one was
20 out of the country and the other had a schedule
21 conflict but I wanted to relay a little excerpt of --
22 that is lengthy, both of them in conversation

1 concerning the flavors, interiors, some of the things
2 that they relayed.

3 One, it was a couple and last year they got
4 an increase that resulted in an increased benefit of
5 about \$646. They asked if there was an appreciation
6 for the adverse impact from the other rate increase of
7 whatever amount that imposes on them of increments for
8 10 years. Could there be some thought to not having
9 one increase on the heels of another was one public
10 comment.

11 Another from a woman who bought a policy in
12 2012 at 69 years old finds the increase troubling.
13 She's paying \$4500 per year. She relayed, quoting
14 that she was advised when she purchased that, "We've
15 never increased premiums on these policies." And she
16 was asking if the increase could be stretched out over
17 a period of years.

18 We're aware as we review filings the cost of
19 delay. But we also don't want to downplay the cost of
20 the sharp increase to, "Try and find the right
21 balance." So that's -- keep that in mind.

22 A few slides before I turn it over to

1 carriers. And one is -- I wanted to relay a little
2 more tangibly what these projections have done and
3 what our team and the Actuary's Office and the
4 Commissioner have done.

5 And this first graph up here was provided by
6 the National Association of Insurance Commissioners.
7 So it's the whole country, 26,000 thousand filings for
8 long-term care that were submitted over the last
9 10 years and lines them up in terms of what was
10 approved in a single year. We're trying to get to
11 cumulative as well, but this is, in any one year
12 what's the biggest increase we got.

13 I'll just point out when you line the titles
14 up, Maryland's in blue. So Maryland's in -- in the
15 country, 15.6.

16 Some of our neighbors, like Pennsylvania's
17 at 20.

18 Delaware's at 21.

19 Virginia's at 32.

20 Michigan, 37.

21 Rhode Island's 44.

22 So that's the whole country. This is where

1 we are, trying to find the right balance. But as we
2 look at these hundreds of pages of findings, that's
3 one way to convey some of the outcomes as we consider
4 both venues.

5 For the next one -- scroll up, please.

6 So, for Allianz total individual policies in
7 Maryland are 2400. The policies that will be
8 discussed in terms of thousands, a little less than
9 half of their total for the business.

10 The policies, there's two, they came in one
11 filing so I did a composite. Issued in 2004, one was
12 issued and then closed in 2006. Another opened in
13 2006, closed in 2009.

14 Started at a premium of 1850 in 2004. Had a
15 15 percent increase in 2012, had another 15 percent
16 increase in 2016 and requested for 12 percent, a 48
17 percent increase cumulatively. So that's been the
18 premium progression there.

19 The other 4300 made up the total that the
20 Commissioner relayed.

21 It came in three filings with Prudential.
22 The first was for 1300, about 1400 members. Policy

1 was issued in 2012 at about \$1700.

2 The first increase the total was for
3 10 percent to bring it up to 1852, which was close to
4 new sales in 2017.

5 Next one, this is for 1700 members. This is
6 just for Maryland. Policy came out at \$1300 in 2001,
7 just closed in 2014. Had the first increase in 2015,
8 15 percent.

9 Had an increase in 2018 of 8.7, we didn't
10 approve the full 15 percent requested, and that is
11 back for 15 percent bringing it up to 1876, for a
12 cumulative 44 percent.

13 The last of the three pieces issued in 2001
14 at 1540. The first increase proposed to bring it up
15 to 1771 annual premium. This is for 1200 members, a
16 15 percent increase.

17 So with that as a precursor, I'll ask if you
18 want to come up and talk about it?

19 MS. WUOLLET: I am Jennifer Woullet from
20 Allianz Life Insurance of North America.

21 COMMISSIONER REDMER: Thank you.

22 MS. WUOLLET: Thank you for today and giving

1 us the opportunity to speak at this hearing and talk
2 about the rate increases that we requested.

3 As we talked about with the background, the
4 policies in question here, we're talking about should
5 we be between 2004 and 2009. That's a little over a
6 thousand policies in Maryland.

7 We are no longer selling stand alone
8 long-term care policies right now, neither here in
9 Maryland or nationwide.

10 We do understand that the premiums increases
11 are difficult for our policyholders, so we do
12 appreciate the opportunity to talk about what we
13 thought important.

14 Further we'd like to discuss some of the
15 options that will be available for our policyholders
16 to help reduce the impact of the rate increase.

17 I'm here with Noelle DeStrampe our actuary
18 that works in the long-term care business and she's
19 going to give a little more detail on our ranges
20 found.

21 MS. DESTRAMPE: Again, I'm Noelle, I'm a
22 long-term care actuary at Allianz Life. And I'm in

1 good standing with the Society of Actuaries in the
2 Academy of Actuaries.

3 I would also like to say thank you for
4 reviewing our filing and having us at this hearing
5 today, giving us an opportunity to discuss our
6 long-term care filing with the MIA.

7 And thank you, Commissioner Redmer for
8 having us.

9 We understand that long-term care rate
10 increases are difficult for our policyholders and
11 difficult for insurance departments.

12 To balance the impact on their constituents
13 with maintaining a private market for long-term care
14 needs. So we appreciate your time.

15 We are requesting a rate increase on our
16 generations protector history of products under
17 policyholder numbers 10-P-Q-MB. And 11-P-Q-MB. Both
18 in Maryland. We are requesting the average rate
19 increase of 12 percent for this filing, which is
20 around under \$300 a year and around \$16 a month, a
21 premium for the Maryland policyholder.

22 The level of the rate increase varies by the

1 benefit increase rider that is attached to the policy.

2 These riders increase benefits by a certain
3 percentage each year.

4 In compliance with Maryland regulations the
5 maximum rate increase being requested is 15 percent.
6 We're requesting no rate increase per policies without
7 the benefit increased rider.

8 This filing is part of a nationwide follow
9 up rate increase request. The initial request was for
10 39 percent nationwide that we initiated back in 2015.

11 So back in 2015 as mentioned, the MIA
12 approved 15 percent of the 39 percent requested. And
13 we're now coming back to request the remaining amount
14 up to the limit of 15 percent to bring Maryland policy
15 levels closer to nationwide rate levels and to move
16 toward rate equity projections.

17 The initial generation protector products
18 under policy form 10-P-Q-MB also had a rate increase
19 of 15 percent back in 2012 in Maryland.

20 As of this filing is approved Maryland
21 policyholders will have experienced a cumulative rate
22 increase in these policy forms ranging between

1 zero percent and 52 percent.

2 These premium levels would still be lower
3 than the rate increase requested on these products
4 nationwide and lower than what it costs to purchase a
5 long-term care policy out in the market today.

6 So we are filing for rate increases because
7 some of our pricing assumptions for these guarantee
8 renewable products, although they are based on the
9 best information available at the time, have not been
10 consistent with the emerging experience.

11 We have seen more people going on claims and
12 claims lasting longer than originally assumed when
13 these products were priced.

14 We have also seen people holding onto their
15 policies longer than originally expected when these
16 products were priced, which results in more policies
17 reaching an age where they need care as warranted.

18 The emerging experience is worse for
19 policies with the benefit increase riders, so that is
20 why the rate increase would apply to policies with
21 these riders.

22 Based on our experience we could justify

1 higher rate increases on these products at this time.
2 But we strongly consider the impact rate increases
3 have our on policyholders.

4 As we continue to review the experience on
5 this business, additional rate increases may be
6 requested in the future.

7 We do realize rate increases are difficult
8 for policyholders in making these adjustments. In
9 making these adjustments, it will help ensure
10 policyholders will have these much needed benefits in
11 the future. Our highest priority is to fulfill our
12 commitment to the policyholders.

13 To help policyholders that may be able --
14 may not be able to afford the higher premiums, we are
15 offering several options to reduce the impact of the
16 rate increase or avoid it all together.

17 As part of this rate increase, policyholders
18 that choose to reduce or cancel their benefit increase
19 rider will maintain all of their past accrued benefit
20 increases to date.

21 This additional benefit was also provided
22 with the most recent rate increase on the product.

1 Nationwide we've seen about 20 percent of
2 policyholders elect this option. We also provide our
3 policyholders several other options such as reducing
4 their benefit period, benefit amount or lessening
5 their elimination period among others.

6 Lastly a policyholder can no longer want to
7 see premiums. Instead of losing their entire
8 coverage, we are offering a paid up benefit typically
9 equal to the premiums that have been paid into the
10 policy.

11 Nationwide we've seen around in the low
12 single digits elect that benefit which highlights the
13 value that they see in the product.

14 I encourage any affected policyholders to
15 call our contact center for any assistance with
16 understanding what the options -- what options are
17 available.

18 In our experience the vast majority of
19 policyholders impacted by a rate increase have decided
20 to maintain their current benefits and pay the
21 increased premium and I believe this is in line with
22 experience across the industry.

1 Policyholders see value in long-term care
2 insurance to cover future long-term care needs that
3 can be very costly and deplete retirement savings very
4 quickly.

5 Thank you, again, for providing Allianz Life
6 the opportunity to speak today and thank you for your
7 consideration on our filing.

8 COMMISSIONER REDMER: Thank you, ladies. I
9 only have one question.

10 I understood you to say you're not writing
11 the business in Maryland. Are you writing new
12 long-term care business anywhere in the country?

13 MS. DESTRAMPE: No.

14 COMMISSIONER REDMER: Thank you. Anybody?
15 Jeff?

16 MR. JI: If there is needed increase
17 nationwide of 25 percent. So, I expect that request
18 for additional increases will be forthcoming.

19 I also appreciate that not only you did --
20 looked at what the net income would be for the
21 lifetime of the policy with the 12 percent requested
22 increase, and I noticed that the step-up GPR which at

1 one point had 700 members, the result was lifetime
2 with a net income of two percent and for the GP of
3 16 percent.

4 So my question is, what's governing your --
5 within your step-up, is there a net income? I
6 recognize the limitations of the cap and the timing of
7 how close you can get back to the idea when we
8 started, you know when you come off of that. But can
9 you relay a little, what dictates any target that
10 governs how many more filings might be coming in terms
11 of net income for financial gain?

12 MS. DESTRAMPE: Yeah, I know that net income
13 modeling you're talking about. I think the other one
14 was the active life reserves that weren't included.
15 So that would have had an impact on that calculation.

16 So, I mean, going forward we continually
17 evaluate what we need regarding long-term care rate
18 increases, continue to evaluate the financial impacts.

19 At this point we do -- I mean, for reserve
20 testing, we do assume that we are going to come back
21 one more time and we'll reevaluate if that's -- will
22 we need more in the future or not? But to say that

1 there's a target, I mean, we just evaluate every year,
2 evaluate our reserve levels, do reserve testing to
3 determine if we need more rate increases.

4 So there isn't necessarily a set percentage.
5 I know the hundred percent was more, okay, what could
6 we justify for a rate increase on the policy form.

7 MR. SWITZER: Some carriers will say, well,
8 we'll request the rate increase --

9 The reason I asked the question is because
10 in context some carriers say well, at this point we're
11 just pricing to break even. But that means different
12 things to different companies. Some companies are
13 talking about underwriting gains. Some have a
14 different setup.

15 MS. DESTRAMPE: Yeah. I mean, we're not
16 looking to be profitable in this business. I guess we
17 would be looking to break even if we could on this
18 business. But, again, looking at the reserve levels
19 and seeing what they need to be on an annual basis.

20 MR. SWITZER: Thank you.

21 COMMISSIONER REDMER: That it? Jeff?

22 MR. JI: I have a question. I've heard you

1 say that you believe that the assumptions are
2 sustainable. Are you going to ask for one more rate
3 increase, is that what you're saying?

4 MS. DESTRAMPE: Yes. I mean, right now
5 that's in the plan. But, again, we reevaluate it
6 every year.

7 MR. JI: Are you sure? Do you know how much
8 you're going to ask for in that one more rate
9 increase, or are you going to just reach 39 or
10 38 percent?

11 MS. DESTRAMPE: Well, based on Maryland
12 regulation I think there's a cap on what you can ask
13 for.

14 MR. JI: Right. Right. But we already
15 approved 15. At this time it's 15. The average is
16 12 percent. But there is another rate increase
17 presently in your plan, so I want to know how much is
18 that?

19 MS. DESTRAMPE: I mean, in Maryland we
20 wouldn't request more than 15 percent.

21 MR. JI: In total?

22 MS. DESTRAMPE: Yes. For a rate increase

1 filing.

2 MR. JI: Yeah, I know the last time you
3 asked for 39 percent and 38 percent, but then we
4 approved 15. But this time you're asking 12 percent
5 on the average, which means there is still some
6 residual. The rate increase comes up to 39 and 38.

7 MS. DESTRAMPE: Uh-huh.

8 MR. JI: Is that what you're asking?

9 MS. DESTRAMPE: Yeah, I mean, we would -- I
10 see what you're asking.

11 MR. JI: Yeah. Okay.

12 MS. DESTRAMPE: So yes, I mean, we would get
13 to -- try to get to the nationwide level in Maryland.

14 MR. JI: Okay.

15 MS. DESTRAMPE: If there's any residuals
16 based on what -- if something was approved on this
17 filing, our request for rate increase is approved on
18 this filing. But yes, in the immediate future it
19 wouldn't be for another few years.

20 MR. JI: What is the standard to ask more
21 rate increase in the future?

22 MS. DESTRAMPE: What?

1 MR. JI: The additional rate -- more rate
2 increase in the future, what is your standard to ask
3 for more rate increases?

4 MS. DESTRAMPE: I mean, that's where on
5 these products we still could justify more rate
6 increases to sustain the reserves. So I mean, as a
7 company, we reevaluate every year and if we want
8 additional rate increases at this time, it hasn't been
9 decided on. We're more working on the rate increases
10 we initiated back in 2015. But we will reevaluate
11 that.

12 MR. JI: So you don't have a solid standard,
13 like a loss ratio of about 30 percent? Are you going
14 to ask additional rate increases?

15 MS. DESTRAMPE: No, there isn't a standard
16 loss ratio we're trying to target. It's more from
17 being able to say, you know, reserves that are
18 required on the policy.

19 MR. JI: Thank you.

20 COMMISSIONER REDMER: Thank you. Anybody
21 else?

22 All right. Thank you. Appreciate it.

1 Let's go to Prudential, and Mr. Keith Burns.
2 How are you?

3 MR. BURNS: Good, thank you.

4 Keith Burns, I'm with Prudential Insurance
5 Company of America.

6 Thanks, Commissioner Redmer and the rest of
7 the Maryland staff for inviting us to speak today.

8 As mentioned I'm Keith Burns. I'm an
9 actuary with Prudential Insurance Company and we are
10 seeking a rate increase as mentioned earlier that's
11 between 10 and 15 percent on three of our group
12 long-term care policies.

13 Normally they're referred to as a GLTC2,
14 GLTC3 and GLTC4.

15 The most recent product is our GLTC4 one
16 that was most recently sold and we're only seeking 10
17 percent.

18 The current requested increase are in
19 accordance with the 15 percent cap in the Maryland
20 regulations.

21 Based on emerging experience, we do believe
22 that a higher rate increase is needed and justified

1 and we are -- and we are seeking parity amongst all
2 states, so we will continue to seek more rate
3 increases in Maryland even if we receive approval for
4 rate increases.

5 To give you some examples, our oldest
6 product in this filing is our GLTC2 product. We are
7 seeking 106 percent increase nationwide for Maryland.
8 We capped that at 15 percent. It is our first rate
9 increase.

10 And it has roughly 1200 policyholders.

11 For GLTC3 we are seeking a cumulative
12 increase of 67 percent nationwide. Previously
13 Maryland had approved 25 percent in total. That will
14 leave the next additional 33 percent that we're
15 currently still in need of. But, again, it's been
16 capped at 15 percent for this filing.

17 That represents about 1700 policies.

18 GLTC4, we're seeking 10 percent increase and
19 it's the first increase on this product line. And
20 that's what we're seeking nationwide, and so it's up
21 to Maryland. We have cap requirements and that's what
22 we seek from Maryland as well. That product has up to

1 1300 policies.

2 We have a total of 4,285 policyholders that
3 -- in Maryland that are impacted by this request. And
4 it does amount to an average increase of about \$18 per
5 month.

6 GLTC3 previously mentioned is the only one
7 that sets the prior rate increases in Maryland. The
8 prior rate increases for the product are 15 percent
9 which was approved on February 6th of 2015 and 8.7
10 percent was approved on January 9th, 2018, providing a
11 cumulative rate increase of 25 percent.

12 The increase previously requested for GLTC3
13 was 40 percent in total and the experience has
14 continued to deteriorate which is why we're seeking an
15 additional 33 percent increase today. That includes
16 19 percent that was meant to recover revisions that
17 were not fully approved previously.

18 This results in a total of 67 percent
19 increase for that product.

20 Prudential's -- you know, the justified rate
21 increases reflect company experience based on
22 voluntary lapse, mortality and morbidity. The primary

1 drivers of this is voluntary lapse and mortality.

2 So for example, the ultimate lapse rate is
3 currently running about 0.6 percent for these group
4 forms. That compares to the original price assumption
5 of one and a half to four percent.

6 And in addition mortality is also much lower
7 than originally expected.

8 And due to the lower voluntary lapse and
9 lower mortality, it is projected that a significant
10 number of policyholders will remain in force during --
11 as they reach the older rate ages as they're more
12 likely to draw a claim.

13 Prudential does understand that the rate
14 increases can be challenging for some policyholders.
15 In an effort to assist the situation for policyholders
16 and to help mitigate the impact of the rate increase,
17 Prudential's policyholder notification letters will
18 offer a number of alternative options to the rate
19 increase, as well as an 800 number to ask questions
20 and request information.

21 Customer service representatives in the call
22 center have been trained to handle rate increase

1 situation and the call center is 100 percent dedicated
2 to Prudential long-term care matters.

3 Prudential's voluntary options help mitigate
4 the rate increase that will be clearly identified in
5 the notification letter. It will include things such
6 as reducing the policyholder benefit such as the daily
7 lifetime maximum and we're removing riders, optional
8 riders that are currently -- provide additional
9 benefits that are subject to available plan-designed
10 options that do sometimes vary by group based on the
11 initial contract with those groups.

12 There is also the option to stop paying the
13 premium and exercise the nonforfeiture benefit, which
14 we do make available to all insureds regardless of
15 their age or the size of their rate increase.

16 And as well, obviously the impact on
17 policyholders can also elect to pay the increased
18 premiums and maintain their existing benefits.

19 To date roughly nationwide we have 85 --
20 we've had 85.6 percent above -- I'm sorry. Let me
21 rephrase that.

22 For our previous group filing, which was the

1 GLTC product line, we've had 85.6 percent of
2 policyholders pay the increased premium. In Maryland
3 that number is a little bit higher at 87.8. About
4 10.7 nationwide that'll take the option to reduce it
5 another 10.9 to reduce the benefits. And in Maryland
6 that number is 7.5. And about 3.5 percent nationwide
7 have lapsed their coverage and taken a nonforfeiture
8 benefit and then it is 4.7 in Maryland.

9 Prudential is currently modifying part of
10 our administration system and expert projection totals
11 to potential landing spots as we've seen with some
12 other carriers. We've been doing that for Maryland --
13 we're doing that with our individual business, with
14 our group business. Only 14 percent of our group
15 policyholders have the automatic inflation, thus there
16 really is not a significant number that are a benefit
17 in our group market.

18 So at this time there is no plan to make the
19 inflation landing spot to our group products.

20 In conclusion, Prudential is committed to
21 evaluating our experience on an annual basis. The
22 process to review experience and set assumptions at

1 Prudential is not taken lightly. It starts with
2 gathering experienced data and running policy data to
3 get actual and effective results. These actual
4 expected results are analyzed for trends and
5 experience and compared to current assumptions.

6 Industry data is analyzed as well where
7 applicable and available.

8 The assumptions are discussed within
9 internal management for overall review and actuarial
10 soundness of the methodology, judgement and experience
11 updates.

12 Once management is in agreement, it enters
13 an approval process that begins within our business
14 unit and it goes through several different layers of
15 assumption and insurance risk oversight committees
16 within the company and it's ultimately approved by the
17 company's chief actuary.

18 Prudential experienced the valuation basis
19 change in 2018 that resulted in 946 million increase
20 in the active life reserves. This was -- primarily
21 reflected the increase in morbidity margins that we
22 saw in our 2018 experience.

1 In addition, sustainable life reserves were
2 increased by 36 million and our assets adequately
3 increased by one billion.

4 Prudential's committed to helping the
5 policyholders in these tough times both in Maryland
6 and nationwide. And, again, I appreciate the time
7 you've given us to speak on this matter.

8 COMMISSIONER REDMER: Thank you, Keith.

9 Is Prudential still writing new business?

10 MR. BURNS: We are not. We closed down in
11 2012 with some lingering groups that went well beyond
12 2012.

13 COMMISSIONER REDMER: And these forms, when
14 were they sold?

15 MR. BURNS: So GLTC2 was primarily sold back
16 in the late 1900s to in -- and it really kind of
17 continued for a while in the group business. Things
18 are kind of done at the group client level. So we had
19 a contract with the group to sell like, for example,
20 GLTC2, sometimes the sales would continue to go for a
21 while until we could work with the group to convince
22 them to go to a different product line.

1 So, primarily the GLTC3 started up in 2002
2 and GLTC4 started up in 2009.

3 COMMISSIONER REDMER: Okay.

4 And I'm just curious and you might not know
5 the answer to this, but did the experience change much
6 from the 1990s to 2009 and '10 as it relates to like
7 the voluntary lapse rate?

8 MR. SWITZER: Sure. So for example, the
9 GLTC2 product line was priced more than the three,
10 four percent ultimate -- I'm sorry, the four percent
11 ultimate lapse rate where GLTC4 was priced years
12 later, was priced at one and a half.

13 COMMISSIONER REDMER: Okay. Keith, you
14 mentioned actuarial projection tools to handle
15 inflation landing spots for individual business.

16 Not to hold you to anything, but is there a
17 rough time line on that?

18 MR. SWITZER: We are seeking to implement
19 that this year. So we do anticipate some future
20 filings on our individual businesses that should be
21 coming soon.

22 COMMISSIONER REDMER: Thank you.

1 So, for these three forms, for the first one
2 the first increase is seven years, second one the
3 first increase in 14 years, the last one was first
4 increase in 18 years. As was alluded these came out a
5 little later relatively speaking in terms of appearing
6 in general in 2001, 2012. Why did it take a little
7 while for the first increase?

8 MR. SWITZER: So, that's a tough question to
9 answer.

10 When we looked at it there wasn't a lot of
11 premium on that block of business nationwide. I know
12 Maryland is a little bit of an exception to the rule
13 but Maryland does represent, I think, about 20
14 something percent of our population on the GLTC2
15 product.

16 But nationwide it's a small number.

17 We were looking, you know, for trends and
18 tendencies of where that product was going.

19 You know, I think in terms of volatility of
20 those, the lines of not a lot of policyholders and
21 premiums. I think there was a little bit more of
22 those credibility issues. We're really not exactly

1 sure what is trending. We did do an extensive deep
2 dive into our assumption for morbidity this last year.

3 That's actually gone on for a couple of
4 years now. It ended last year, we did continuously
5 looked at it. But a big deep dive last year which
6 gave us a little more confidence as to what those
7 assumptions are and what they will be.

8 COMMISSIONER REDMER: Thank you.

9 MR. JI: For the GLTC2 just discussed, you
10 originally asked 106 percent rate increase. And that
11 looks like a lot. Can you just tell how was that
12 determined?

13 MR. SWITZER: So it was the number that came
14 up in some preliminary looking at the product line as
15 far as, you know, some of what the maximum would be
16 that we could justify based upon limited information.
17 We then later solidified some of the assumptions, and
18 actually the assumptions turned out to be a little bit
19 worse than we originally thought. But when we did the
20 extra step and realized it was worse, we chose to not
21 change that number. At Prudential we still believe
22 that we want to share in the losses, so we know we can

1 justify more. But we decided to leave it based upon
2 the number that we had preliminarily increased based
3 on the limited amount of information.

4 MR. JI: Okay. Is the way you mentioned
5 share the losses, how much of the loss is sought by
6 the company?

7 MR. SWITZER: So, I tend to look at it more
8 from the loss ratio perspective that, you know, we
9 could -- the loss ratio that we're currently targeting
10 with the rate increase is still much higher than what
11 was originally targeted by pricing requirements, you
12 know, prior.

13 I believe the GLTC2 product line is coming
14 in about the mid 90s in terms of loss ratio. GLTC3 is
15 running about, I want to say about 104 and our GLTC4
16 is running about 84 percent.

17 So all those are pretty significant loss
18 ratios that I think do demonstrate that Prudential is
19 sharing in those losses as well as, you know,
20 obviously we're the additional reserves that we're
21 setting up that we don't anticipate to only recoup a
22 limited amount of those in terms of the rate increase.

1 MR. JI: Under GLTC4, it's a really fairly
2 new product line.

3 I would like to know what kind of courses
4 you pick and -- you took for the assumptions in the
5 future?

6 MR. SWITZER: What kind of?

7 MR. JI: I mean, any actions you take to
8 improve the assumptions for the future.

9 MR. SWITZER: Got you.

10 So one of the things that -- maybe I'll
11 answer it a couple different ways.

12 One is, you know, the heightened way we're
13 looking at assumptions and trying to stay on top of
14 them. We've added some staffing to that effort to
15 really try to make sure we're giving it -- everything
16 an extensive look. And then making sure that that is
17 as clean as possible. Just so we know -- because I
18 think the more we know today, the better we can
19 predict in the future.

20 We are looking in the process moving to
21 first principles as well, that will not happen until
22 2020, but we have started that process and are moving

1 towards it.

2 We're also looking at, you know, looking at
3 opportunities to look at the claims management side of
4 things and try to do a few things that might help, you
5 know, keep things more in line from the management
6 perspective. Thank you.

7 COMMISSIONER REDMER: Okay. Thank you.
8 Appreciate it.

9 And that takes care of the two carriers.

10 And there's nobody else signed up to speak.
11 I'll see if anybody in the audience would like to ask
12 any follow up questions. If not we will move to the
13 phone.

14 Is there anybody on the phone that would
15 have any comments to make?

16 All right. I'll ask one more time.

17 All right.

18 Hearing none, that is all that we have on
19 our agenda. We will adjourn the meeting. For those
20 of you that participated by phone, thank you for
21 dialing in and thank you to the carriers for being
22 here. Thank you.

(The hearing concluded at 2:31 p.m.)

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1 REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE

2 State of Maryland

3 County of Baltimore, to wit:

4 I, KENNETH NORRIS, a Notary Public of
5 the State of Maryland, County of Baltimore, do hereby
6 certify that the within named parties personally
7 appeared before me at the time and place herein set
8 out.

9 I further certify that the hearing was
10 recorded stenographically by me and this transcript is
11 a true record of the proceedings.

12 I further certify that I am not of
13 counsel to any of the parties, nor in any way
14 interested in the outcome of this action.

15 As witness my hand and notarial seal
16 this 14th day of May, 2019.

<%1055,Signature%>

17 _____
18 KENNETH NORRIS

19 Notary Public

20 My Commission Expires: 7-07-22

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